

Armenia and Neighboring Lands in Classical Antiquity

Historical Geography

Prepared by Robert G. Bedrosian

Maps from Heinrich Kiepert's *Atlas Antiquus* (Berlin, 1869)

A larger selection of beautiful color maps from Heinrich Kiepert's *Atlas Antiquus* appears as an attachment to the present document.

Asia Minor/Caucasus

[Kiepert's Map of Asia Minor and the Caucasus](#)

Encyclopaedia Iranica articles

[Asia Minor](#), by Michael Weiskopf

[Caucasus](#)-i, by Pierre Thorez. Physical Geography, Population, and Economy.

[Caucasus](#)-ii, by Fridrik Thordarson. Language Contact.

[Caucasus](#)-iii, by Bruno Jacobs. Achaemenid Rule.

Pontus

[Map of Pontus](#)

Encyclopaedia Iranica articles

[Pontus](#), by Brian McGing

Cappadocia

[Map of Greater Cappadocia](#)

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Armenia and Neighbors

[Map of Armenia and Neighbors](#)

[Map of Armenia and Media Atropatene](#)

Encyclopaedia Iranica articles (partial list only)

[Articles on Armenia](#). Numerous articles by multiple authors.
[Articles on Iberia/Georgia](#). Numerous articles by multiple authors.

[Pre-Islamic Iran](#), by Ehsan Yarshater.

[Media](#), by M. Dandamayev and I. Medvedskaya.
[Assyria](#), by M. Dandamayev, E. Grantovskii, and K. Schippmann.
[Urartu in Iran](#), by Wolfram Kleiss.
[Colchis](#), by Fridrik Thordarson.
[Kartli](#), by George Sanikidze.
[Armazi](#), by David M. Lang.
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[Abkaz](#) [Abkhaz], by Dzh. Giunashvili.

[Albania](#) [Aghuania], by M. L. Chaumont.
[Arran](#), by C.E. Bosworth.
[Dagestan](#), by Gadzhi Gamzatovich Gamzatov and Fridrik Thordarson
[Ganzak](#), by Mary Boyce.

[Adiabene](#), by D. Sellwood.
[Nisibis](#), by Samuel Lieu.
[Edessa](#), by Samuel Lieu.
[Harran](#), by C. E. Bosworth.
See also [Carrhae](#), by A. Shapur Shahbazi.

[Amida](#), by D. Sellwood.
[Antioch](#), by Marie Louise Chaumont.

[Cadusii](#), by Rudiger Schmitt.
[Caspians](#), by Rudiger Schmitt.
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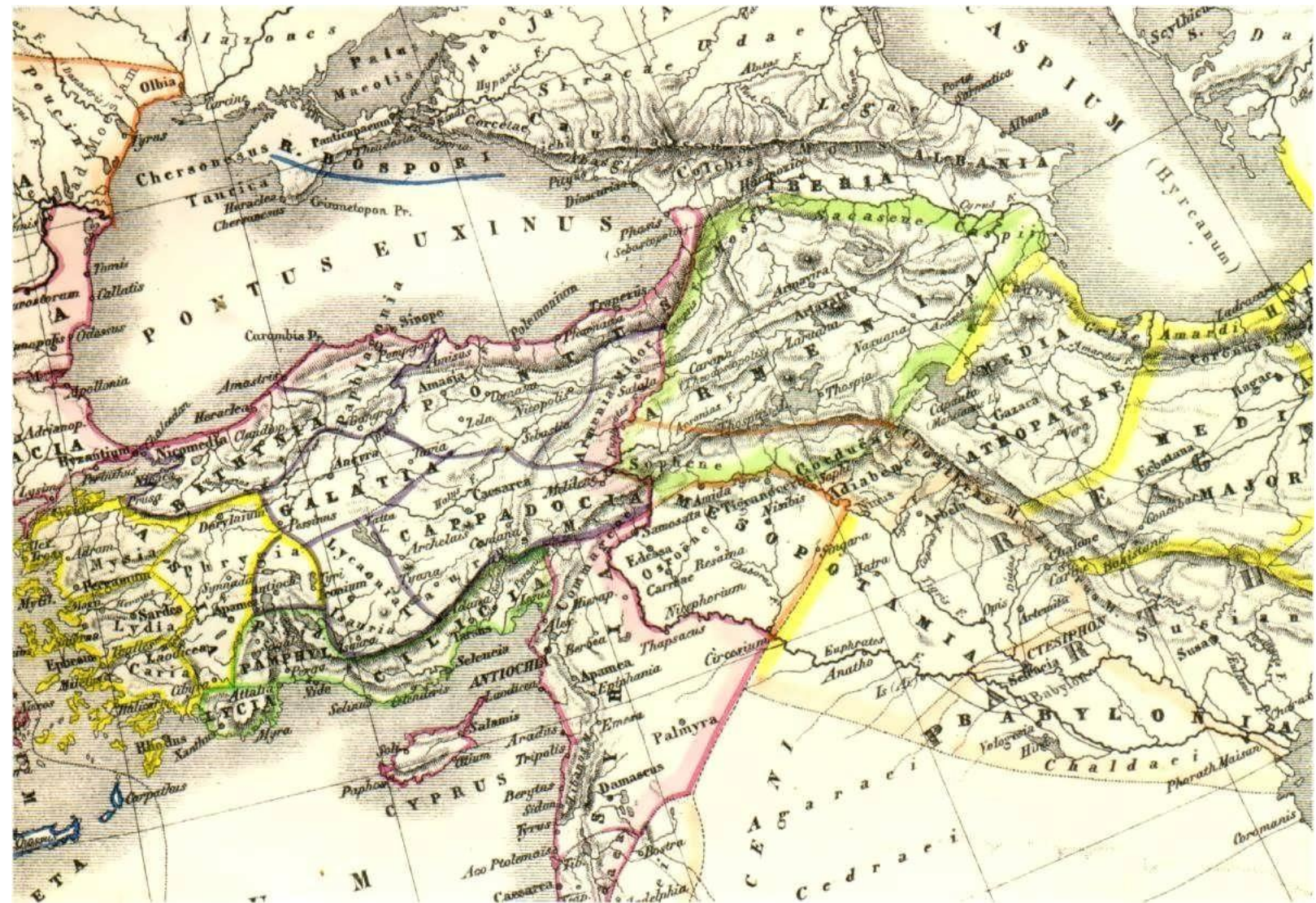
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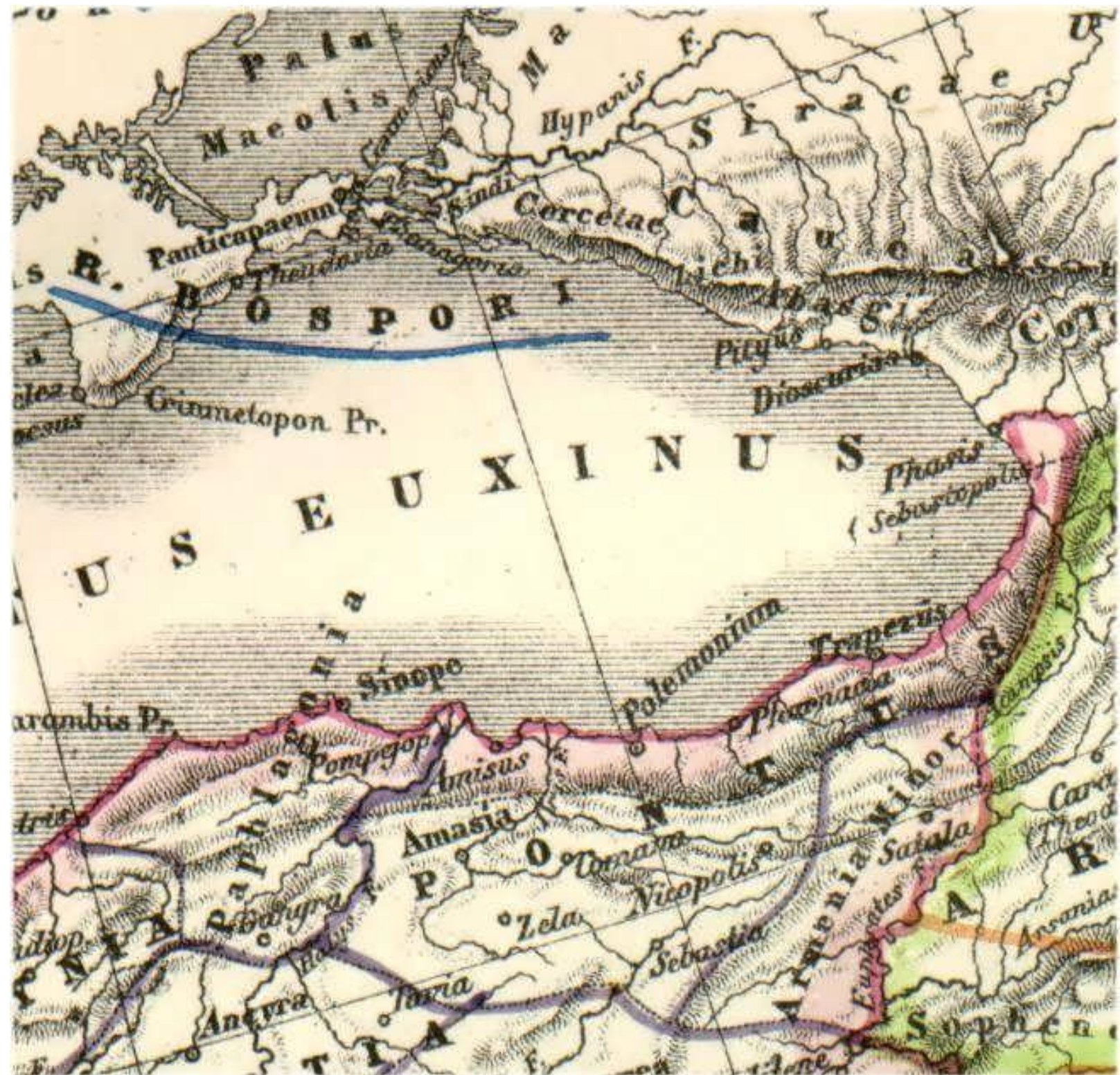
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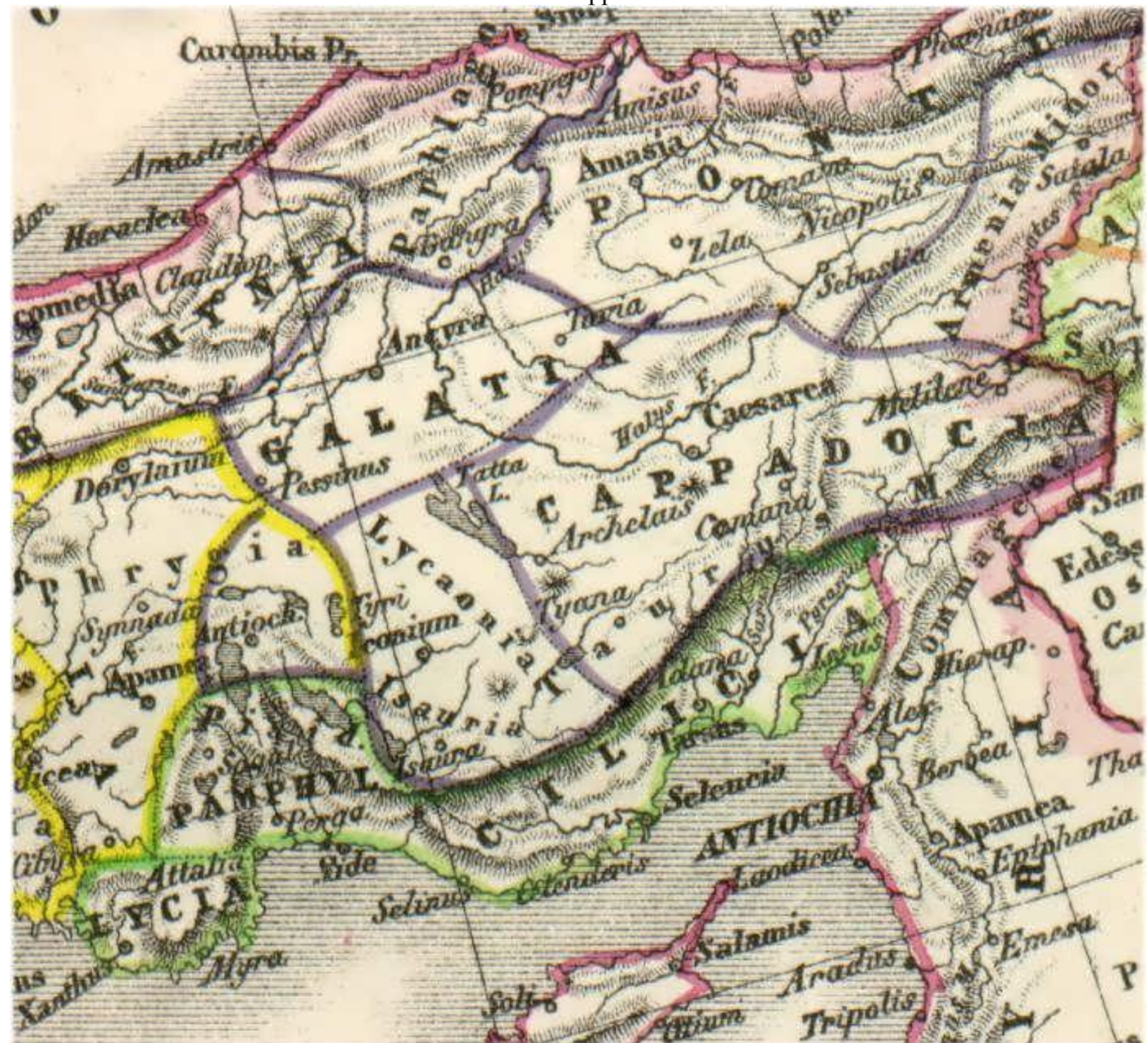
At Internet Archive, for reading online and/or downloading in various formats: *A Manual of Ancient Geography* (London, 1881) by the great cartographer Heinrich Kiepert, G. A. Macmillan, translator [A Manual of Ancient Geography](#), in 335 searchable and bookmarked pdf pages.

Roman Asia Minor and Environs

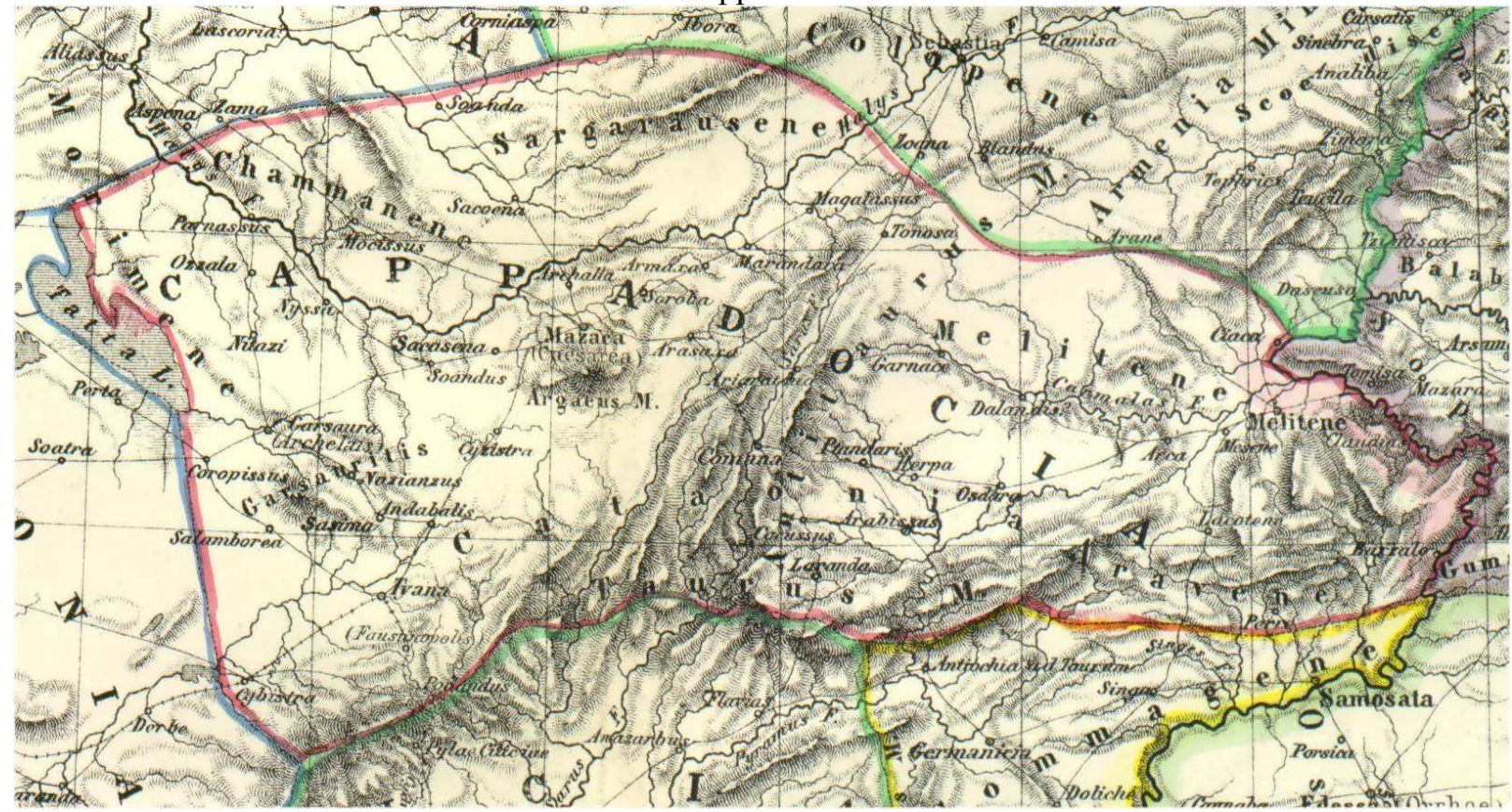




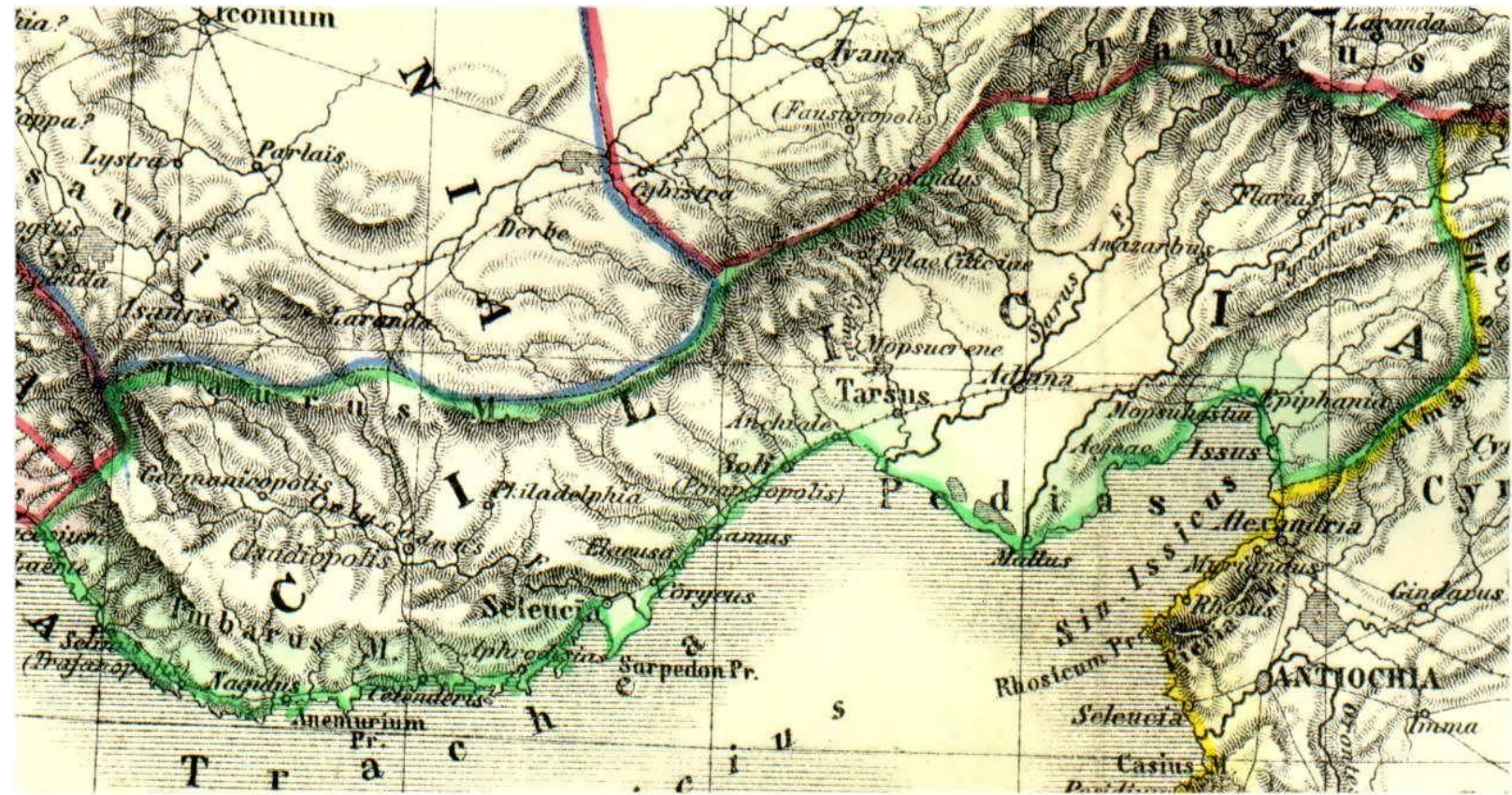
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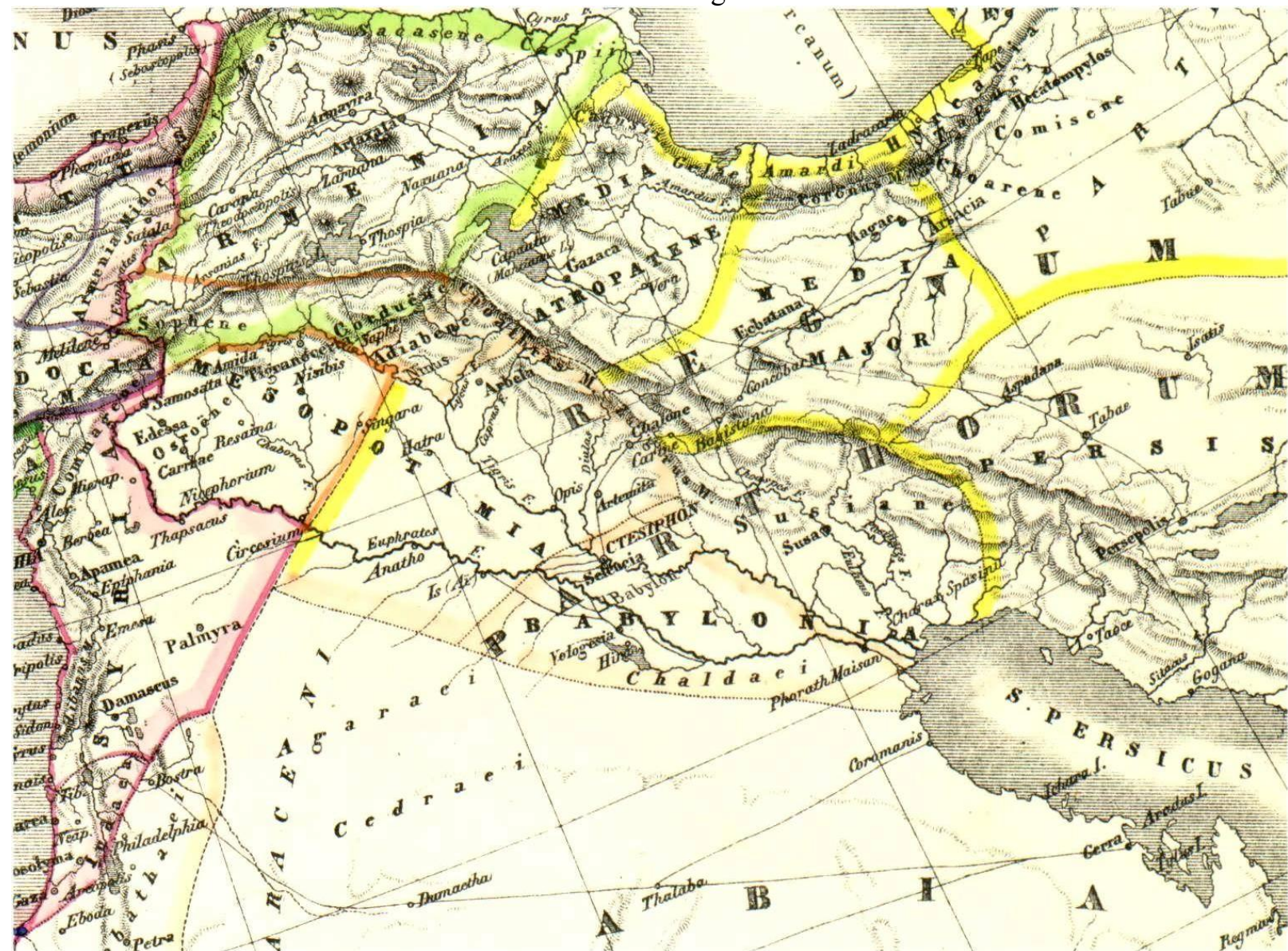
Cappadocia



Cilicia



Armenia and Neighbors



Armenia and Media Atropatene

